d.)

ChemV12A, Organic Chemistry I

1.) Give the **major** product from each of the following reactions. If there is more than one likely isomer, draw **both**. Show stereochemistry (i.e., wedges and dashes) where applicable. (48 pts, 8 pts ea)

(anti-Markovnikov, no R/S) $\begin{array}{c}
1. \text{ BH}_3, \text{ THF} \\
\hline
2. \text{ OH}, \text{ H}_2\text{O}_2, \text{ H}_2\text{O} \\
\hline
b.)
\end{array}$

(CH₃OH has better overlap than CI)

$$CI_2$$
 CH_3OH
 CH_3OH
 CI_2
 CH_3OH
 OCH_3

c.) (anti addition--both enantiomers)

(solvent is unreactive)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ CH_2Cl_2 \end{array}$$

(Markovnikov, hydride shift to make 3° C+)

e.)

2.) Draw the arrow-pushing mechanisms for the following reactions. Show all formal charges, lone pairs, and compounds made or formed. (40 pts, 20 pts ea)

a.)

$$H_{2}O, H_{2}SO_{4}$$
 $H_{4}O, H_{2}SO_{4}$
 $H_{5}O, H_{2}SO_{4}$
 $H_{7}O, H_{2}O, H_{2}O, H_{2}O$
 $H_{7}O, H_{2}O$
 H_{7

3.) Give ONE possible alkene and the reagents and conditions required to synthesize the following products. (27 pts)

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PAGE 2:

- 4.) Identify the functional groups and fragments causing all labeled peaks from the following IR and MS data and determine the **most likely** structure(s). (50 pts, 25 pts ea)
 - a.) IR Bands: 3400 cm⁻¹ (strong)--alcohol

2900 cm⁻¹ (strong)—C-H bends

(NOT aldehyde, no 1700)

MS: molecular ion is 74 amu

74 amu – 16 amu (oxygen) = 58 amu

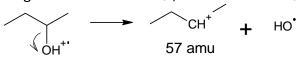
58 amu ÷ 12 amu = 4 C's

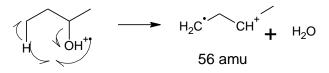
4 C's x 12 amu = 48

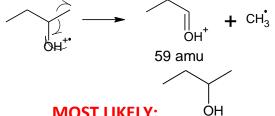
58 - 48 = 10 H's

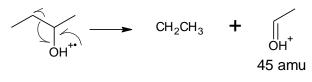
 $C_4H_{10}O \rightarrow 0$ degrees of unsaturation

Fragments: 15 amu = CH_3^+ , 29 amu = ${}^+CH_2CH_3$

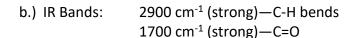




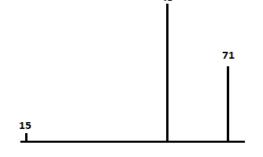




MOST LIKELY:



MS: molecular ion is 86 amu

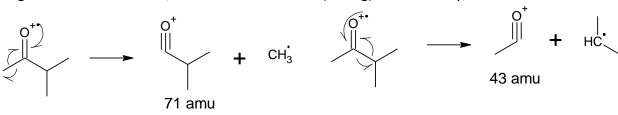


86 amu – 16 amu (oxygen) = 70 amu

70 amu ÷ 12 amu = 5 C's (60 amu total), 70 amu – 60 amu = 10 H's

 $C_5H_{10}O \rightarrow 1$ degree of unsaturation (C=O)

Fragments: 15 amu = CH_3^+ , 43 amu = $+CH_2CH_2CH_3$ (strong) \rightarrow secondary, $CH_3CH^+CH_3$



MOST LIKELY: