

Common Conversion Factors

Chem1A, General Chemistry I

Length (base unit)

SI unit: meter (m)

$$1 \text{ km} = 0.62137 \text{ mi}$$

$$1 \text{ mi.} = 5280 \text{ ft.}$$

$$= 1.6093 \text{ km}$$

$$1 \text{ m} = 1.0936 \text{ yd.}$$

$$1 \text{ in.} = 2.54 \text{ cm (definition)}$$

$$1 \text{ \AA} = 10^{-10} \text{ m}$$

Mass (base unit)

SI unit: kilogram (kg)

$$1 \text{ kg} = 2.2046 \text{ lb.}$$

$$1 \text{ lb.} = 453.59 \text{ g}$$

$$= 16 \text{ oz.}$$

$$1 \text{ amu} = 1.660538782 \times 10^{-24} \text{ g}$$

Temperature (base unit)

SI unit: Kelvin (K)

$$K = ^\circ C + 273.15$$

$$^\circ C = 5/9(^\circ F - 32)$$

$$^\circ F = 9/5(^\circ C) + 32$$

Energy (derived unit)

SI unit: Joule (J)

$$1 \text{ J} = 1 \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2/\text{s}^2$$

$$1 \text{ J} = 0.2390 \text{ cal.}$$

$$= 1 \text{ C} \times 1 \text{ V}$$

$$1 \text{ cal.} = 4.184 \text{ J (definition)}$$

$$1 \text{ eV} = 1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$$

Pressure (derived)

SI unit: Pascal (Pa)

$$1 \text{ Pa} = 1 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$= 1 \text{ kg/m}\cdot\text{s}^2$$

$$1 \text{ atm} = 101325 \text{ Pa}$$

$$= 760 \text{ torr (definition)}$$

$$= 14.70 \text{ lb/in.}^2$$

$$1 \text{ torr} = 1 \text{ mmHg}$$

Volume (derived)

SI unit: cubic meter (m³)

$$1 \text{ L} = 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3$$

$$= 1 \text{ dm}^3$$

$$= 10^3 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$= 1.0567 \text{ qt.}$$

$$1 \text{ gal.} = 4 \text{ qt.}$$

$$= 3.7854 \text{ L}$$

$$1 \text{ cm}^3 = 1 \text{ mL (definition)}$$

$$1 \text{ in.}^3 = 16.4 \text{ cm}^3$$