

The Metric System

Chem1A, General Chemistry I

Prefix multipliers change by magnitudes of (times multiplied by) ten.

- To write the desired unit:

(prefix) + base unit

(milli) + meter = millimeter

(kilo) + gram = kilogram

(micro) + second = microsecond

(Mega) + liter = Megaliter

(prefix symbol) + base unit symbol

(m) + m = mm

(k) + g = kg

(μ) + s = μs

(M) + L = ML

Prefix	Scientific Notation	1 (prefix)unit = ___ units	Symbol
Giga -	10^9	1×10^9	G
Mega -	10^6	1×10^6	M
kilo -	10^3	1×10^3	k
BASE UNIT	1	1	(g, m, s, K, mol, A, cd)
deci -	10^{-1}	1×10^{-1}	d
centi -	10^{-2}	1×10^{-2}	c
milli -	10^{-3}	1×10^{-3}	m
micro -	10^{-6}	1×10^{-6}	μ
nano -	10^{-9}	1×10^{-9}	n
pico -	10^{-12}	1×10^{-12}	p
femto -	10^{-15}	1×10^{-15}	f

- To convert, replace the prefix with its worth in scientific notation.

1 (prefix)unit = $1 \times$ (scientific notation) unit

1 Gigameter = 1×10^9 meters

1 picogram = 1×10^{-12} grams

1 unit = $1 \times$ -(scientific notation) (prefix) unit

1 second = 1×10^{-3} kiloseconds

1 Kelvin = 1×10^6 microKelvins