

# The Metric System

## Chem20, Elementary Chemistry

- Prefix multipliers change by magnitudes of (times multiplied by) ten.
- To write the desired unit:
  - (prefix) + base unit
    - (milli) + meter = millimeter
    - (kilo) + gram = kilogram
    - (nano) + second = nanosecond
    - (Mega) + liter = Megaliter
  - (prefix symbol) + base unit symbol
    - (m) + m = mm
    - (k) + g = kg
    - (n) + s = ns
    - (M) + L = ML

Prefix	Scientific Notation	1 (prefix) unit = ___ unit	Symbol
Giga -	$10^9$	$1 \times 10^9$	G
Mega -	$10^6$	$1 \times 10^6$	M
kilo -	$10^3$	$1 \times 10^3$	k
<b>BASE UNIT</b>	1	1	(m, g, s, K)
deci -	$10^{-1}$	$1 \times 10^{-1}$	d
centi -	$10^{-2}$	$1 \times 10^{-2}$	c
milli -	$10^{-3}$	$1 \times 10^{-3}$	m
micro -	$10^{-6}$	$1 \times 10^{-6}$	$\mu$
nano -	$10^{-9}$	$1 \times 10^{-9}$	n
pico -	$10^{-12}$	$1 \times 10^{-12}$	p

- To convert, replace the prefix with its worth in scientific notation.

$$1 \text{ (prefix)unit} = 1 \times (\text{scientific notation}) \text{ unit}$$

$$1 \text{ Gigameter} = 1 \times 10^9 \text{ meters}$$

$$1 \text{ nanogram} = 1 \times 10^{-9} \text{ grams}$$

$$\# \text{ (prefix)unit} = \# \times (\text{scientific notation}) \text{ unit}$$

$$1.24 \text{ picoseconds} = 1.24 \times 10^{-12} \text{ seconds}$$

$$6.238 \times 10^{-2} \text{ kiloKelvins} = 6.238 \times 10^{-2} \times 10^3 \text{ Kelvins} = 6.238 \times 10^1 \text{ Kelvins}$$