Chem20, Elementary Chemistry
1.) Identify whether the following compounds are molecular or ionic and name them appropriately:
a.) $\mathrm{Fe}_{3}\left(\mathrm{PO}_{4}\right)_{2}$
b.) $\mathrm{N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{8}$
c.) $\mathrm{Cs}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$
d.) $\mathrm{P}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{10}$
2.) Perform the following conversions to correct significant figures:
a.) $4.37 \mathrm{mols} \mathrm{Bi}=$ ? ? atoms Bi
b.) $12.34 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{Kr}=$ ? mols Kr
c.) $25.316 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{Si}=$ ? atoms Si
3.) Give the charge-balanced formula units for the following ionic compounds:
a.) ammonium carbonate
b.) calcium bromide
c.) sodium phosphate
d.) magnesium oxide
4.) Thymine is one of the four components of DNA. Its chemical formula is $\mathrm{C}_{5} \mathrm{H}_{6} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}$. a.) Calculate the molar mass for thymine.
b.) In a 35.6 g sample of thymine, how many grams of N are present?
c.) In the same 35.6 g sample of thymine, how many grams of H are present?
c.) A 423.12 g mixture from a worm was found to contain 25.3 g thymine. What is the mass percent of thymine in this mixture?
5.) Complete the following table.

| Atomic <br> Notation | Atomic <br> Number <br> (Z) | Mass <br> Number <br> (A) | lonic <br> Charge | Number <br> of <br> protons | Number <br> of <br> neutrons | Number <br> of <br> electrons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{79}^{197} \mathrm{Au}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 78 |
| ${ }_{{ }_{8}^{6} \mathrm{O}^{2-}}$ |  |  |  |  | 8 |  |
|  | 39 | 89 |  |  |  | 36 |
| 131 <br> 54 <br> Ce |  |  |  | 54 |  |  |
|  |  | 80 | -1 |  |  | 36 |

6.) A second component of DNA is adenine, composed of only carbon, hydrogen, and nitrogen. The decomposition of this substance produced 3.158 g carbon, 0.2661 g hydrogen, and 3.685 g nitrogen. What is the empirical formula for adenine?

